



Overarching drivers

1. Weak legal framework
2. Poor coordination, communication and awareness

Problem

IUU fishing

Main cause

Overcapacity

Weak MCS

Underlying causes

1. Uncontrolled expansion of fishing fleet (open access)
2. Uncontrolled use of fishing gear
3. Financial incentives

1. Weak inspection at sea & landing sites
2. Corruption
3. Lack of dialog with neighbours
4. Lack of VMS/GPs
5. Ineffective sanctions/penalties